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THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

1493-1898

ANALYTICAL INDEX

A-I

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A-I

The PHILIPPINE ISLANDS 1493-1898

Explorations by Early Navigators, Descriptions of the Islands and their Peoples, their History and Records of the Catholic Missions, as related in contemporaneous Books and Manuscripts, showing the Political, Economic, Commercial and Religious Conditions of those Islands from their earliest relations with European Nations to the close of the Nineteenth Century

TRANSLATED FROM THE ORIGINALS

Edited and annotated by EMMA HELEN BLAIR and
JAMES ALEXANDER ROBERTSON, L.H.D., and with in-
troduction and additional notes by EDWARD GAYLORD
BOURNE. With maps, portraits and other illustrations

Volume LIV
Analytical Index to the Series, A-I



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PREFACE

This and the succeeding volume, which contain the analytical index to the preceding fifty-three volumes of *The Philippine Islands: 1493-1898*, bring the series to a close. Throughout the compilation of the index, the effort has been to furnish the investigator the most comprehensive guide to the material of the text. The multifarious interests treated in the various documents, touching as they do so many phases of human life and thought, and their complexity, together with all the elements usually present in the making of an index, have rendered this a task of considerable magnitude. Constant classification and analysis have necessarily been demanded to an unusual degree in the longer topics; and these, with the many thousands of minor citations, both concrete and abstract, and names of persons and places, with their numerous variants, have necessitated the utmost care in detail and arrangement. Considerable important additional information has been embodied in footnotes to several captions. Although still far short of their ideal, the editors are confident that the index will stand the test of use.

Wherever possible, matter has been collected under general heads, thus facilitating the work of investigation. All natural features have been collected under their appropriate captions as follows: Bays, Gulfs, and Harbors; Capes, Points, and Promontories; Islands [exclusive of the Philippines]; Lakes, Meteorology; Mountains and Hills; Oceans and Seas; Peninsulas; Rivers; Straits and Channels; and Volcanoes. Similarly, have been collected the various forms of animal life, thus: Birds; Fishes and Fisheries; Invertebrates; Mammals; and Reptiles. Certain products, both natural and the result of man's activity, fall into heads as follows: Clothing; Drugs; Dyes and Dyestuffs; Earthenware; Fibers; Furniture; Gems and Precious Stones; Gums and Resins; Hardware; Hides and Leather; Machines and Machinery; Manufactures; Mines and Mining (including Metals and Minerals); Nuts; Oils; Perfumes; Paints and Varnishes; Plants and Trees; Provisions and Supplies; Shells; Spices; Textiles; Tools, Implements, and Utensils; and Wines, Liquors, and Spirits. The following collected captions are of general human interest: Architecture; Archives and Libraries; Artisans; Books; Commerce; Diseases and Rem-

edies; Games and Sports; Maps and Cartographers; Military Affairs and Allied Matters; Money; Music; Ornaments; Painting and Pictures; Periodicals; Physicians and Surgeons; Population; Prices; Salaries (including Wages); Ships, Navigation, etc.; Slaves and Slavery; Societies; Weights and Measures; and Workmen and Laborers. Affairs connected with government and politics form the following important divisions: Colonies and Colonization; Councils; Decrees; Encomenderos; Encomiendas; Expeditions; Insurrections (including Insurgents, Mobs, Mutinies, Rebellions, Revolts, Revolutions, Riots, and Seditions); Legal and Judicial; Offices; Officials; Penalties; Petitions and Memorials; and Revenue and Exchequer. Ecclesiastical affairs are treated under the following captions: Augustinians; Catholics; Christianity and Christians; Church (the); Confraternities and Brotherhoods, and Sodalities; Dominicans; Ecclesiastical Estate; Franciscans; Jesuits; Mahometans and Mahometanism; Martyrs and Martyrdom; Missionaries; Missions; Orders, Religious; Recollects; and Religious Persons. Cognate to these latter are: Education; Hospitals; Orders, Hospital; Orders, Military; and Saints. Lastly, the ethnological topics form another group of captions, chief among which are perhaps Chinese, Filipinos, Japanese, and Moros. Information concerning the various peoples of the Philippines will be found under the following captions: Abacás; Aetas; Apayaos; Attarayas; Babuyanes; Baganis; Bagobos; Balugas; Bangon; Batanes; Batanganes; Bilans; Blacks; Bukidnon; Bukil; Butuans; Calanasas; Calauas; Calingas; Caragas; Dadayags; Filipinos (including Bicol, Cagayan, Ilocan, Pampango, Pangasinan, Tagálog, Visayans — with the sub-peoples, Boholans, Calamianes, Cebuans, Dapitans, Harayas, Iguienes, and Panayanes — and Zambal); Gaddans; Guiangas; Guimbanos; Ibilaos; Ifugaos; Ifumangies; Igorot; Ileabanes; Ilongots; Irayas; Isinay; Italones; Itaves; Ituis; Loac; Mandayans; Manguangas; Mangyan; Manobos; Mestizos (mixed breeds); Monteses; Moros (including Camucones, Joloans, Lutaos, Mindanaos, Bajaw, Basilan, Illano, Lutangos, Malanaos, Sámal Laút, Sanguil, Sologues, Tiron, and Yakan); Negritos; Samacac; Subanon; Tagabili; Tagacaolos; Tinguianes; Tiruray; and Ytingues. Peoples outside the Philippines are as follows: Alforas; Achenese; Arabs; Aragonese; Asiatics; Balinese; Barbudos; Berbers; Biscayans; Borneans; Bretons; British; Burmese; Cambodians; Caribs; Chamorros; Chinese; Cimarrons; Cochinchinese; Danes; Dutch; Europeans; French; Greeks; Huns; Huvas; Indians (including Algonquins, Apusabalcos, Aztecs, Brazilians, Caribs, Chichimecos, Chonek, Guarani, Hurons, Inaken, Iroquois, Mistecs, Moskito, Nahuatl, Patagonians, Tamoyos, Tehuel-Che, Tupi, Tzoneca, and Winnebago); Japanese; Javanese; Jews; Kafirs; Lascars; Malabars; Malays; Mexicans; Moluccans (including Ternatans and Tidorans); Moors; Morenos; Moriscoes; Mulattoes; Palaos; Papuans;

Persians; Peruvians; Poles; Polynesians; Portuguese; Sepoys; Seres; Siamese; Siao; Spaniards; Swiss; Tartars; Turks; Venetians; and Walloons. Special attention is directed to various features of the following captions: Chinese (which contains the largest amount of material ever brought together in any index concerning that people); Commerce and Trade (especially in the Orient); Decrees (which, with much clearer arrangement than it, is the best supplement to the *Recopilación de Leyes de Indias* ever published); Ecclesiastical Estate (replete with matter concerning the status and working of the Catholic Church); Education; Filipinos; Legal and Judicial; Manila; Moros; and Philippine Islands.

For the sake of greater facility in investigation, some of the more complex captions are here synopsized according to the classification adopted for each one.

AUGUSTINIANS — *In general*; officers; *Provinces*; officials; *Province of Filipinas*; *Relations with government, natives, etc.*; *Churches*; *Convents*; in Manila; in Mexico; in Spain; elsewhere; *Other institutions*; *Its members and their work*; preachers, confessors, chaplains, etc.; in education; *Number of members in islands*.

CHINESE: I. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS — *In general*; comparisons with other peoples; *Name*; *Characteristics*; physical; mental (positive); mental (negative); other characteristics; *Language*; writings; *Religion, etc.*; beliefs; contact with Christianity; request missionaries; *Occupations, arts, and industries*; as producers of food; mechanics and artisans, and others; *Other social and economic factors*; clothing, etc.; houses; ships, etc.; their manufactures; hair and headdress; warfare, etc.; women; children; slaves; care of sick; method of reckoning time; music; feasts; amusements; significance of presents among; pirates; *Trade relations*; trade with Spanish; Portuguese; Japanese; Dutch; English; Moros trade with; *Government, etc.*; justice; *Relations with foreigners*; Spaniards; Portuguese; Dutch; English; Tartans; Japanese; with various peoples; *Miscellaneous*.

II. IN PHILIPPINES — *Immigration, residence, population, etc.*; *Economic condition*; *More intimate government relations with*; under jurisdiction of government of Philippines; justice; decrees, laws, ordinances, etc.; taxation, etc.; miscellaneous; *Trade relations*; duties; miscellaneous; *Parids*; traders and others restricted to; under control of governor-general; in Panay; *Insurrections and mutinies*; insurrection of 1603; insurrection of 1639-40; insurrection of 1662; insurrection of 1762-64; *Religion, etc.*; contact with Christianity; Augustinians work among; Dominicans work among; Jesuits employ; Christians and converts; hospital in Philippines; *Other relations with Spaniards*; *Relations with natives*; with Zambals.

COMMERCE AND TRADE: IN GENERAL — bibliographical information. OF VARIOUS REGIONS — *Orient*; peoples of W. Asia; India; China; Japan; Malay (Eastern, or Indian) Archipelago; of other places; *Europe*; Portugal; England; France; Holland; Spain; *Spanish-American colonies*; South America; North America; *Philippine Islands*. INTERNAL, INTERTRIBAL, AND LOCAL. FOREIGN — *Oriental*; *With China*; *With Japan*; *Philippine Islands with N. España*; packages. METHODS AND AGENCIES — *Barter, fairs, etc.*; fairs; *Merchants and traders*; *Bureaus, trading companies, and factories*; commercial companies. DUTCH — trading posts and factories. MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITIES — *In general*; *Of various regions*; *Spices*; *Silk and*

silken fabrics; Other commodities. MISCELLANEOUS—Concessions and licences to trade; Illegal and contraband trade; Various topics.

DECREES

I. ECCLESIASTICAL DECREES, BULLS, BRIEFS, ETC.

BY PAPAL COURT: *Papal decrees; Dogmas, heresies, etc.; Ecclesiastical administration; Discoveries and conquests by Spain and Portugal; Philippine Islands; Religious orders and missions; Various religious orders separately; Augustinians; Dominicans; Franciscans; Jesuits; Recollects; all others; Titles. BY OTHER ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES: Councils, ecumenical; Councils, provincial; Diocesan authorities; Miscellaneous.*

II. SECULAR DECREES, EDICTS, AND ORDERS

BY SPANISH GOVERNMENT—*Royal decrees; Discoveries, explorations, and conquests; colonies; Grants and encomiendas; Governors; Audiencia, etc.; Administration; Offices and salaries; Provincial, municipal, and local affairs; Military and naval affairs; Ships and shipbuilding; officers of galleon; sailors; private persons; Commerces; Manila-Acapulco trade; duties; Natives of Philippines; tributes; giving judicial authority over Indians to diocesan courts; Slaves and slavery; Chinese (and other foreigners) in Philippines; Land, products, and industries; Crusade, and Inquisition; Ecclesiastical affairs and administration; appointing archbishop, Salazar; appointing bishop, of Manila; ordering Bishop Salazar to report on official conduct of governor; Missions and missionaries; Religious orders and their members; Religious orders, separately; Augustinians; Dominicans; Franciscans; Jesuits; Recollects; all others; Hospitals and charities; Education; early schools for natives; colleges and universities; San José and S. Ignacio; Santo Tomás; various others; conciliar seminaries; public instruction; normal school at Manila; normal school for women; Publications, etc.; Decrees by Cortes, etc. BY SPANISH AUTHORITIES IN PHILIPPINES—*Governmental Decrees; Political and administrative; Land, industries, trade; Municipal and local affairs; Natives of Philippines; Chinese in Philippines; Ecclesiastical estate; Religious orders; Augustinians; Dominicans; Jesuits; Recollects; Order St. John of God; Misericordia, hospitals, etc.; Education; Miscellaneous. BY OTHER RULERS OR AUTHORITIES—Portugal.**

DOMINICANS (ORDER OF PREACHERS): THE ORDER, AT LARGE—*In general; Provinces; provinces in Spain; provinces in India; American provinces; Convents; in America; elsewhere; Members of order. PROVINCE OF SANTISIMO ROSARIO—In general; Its members; Houses and churches; churches; Relations with secular government; Relations with other Ecclesiastics; with other orders; Relations with Filipinos; Their labors; Events in history.*

DUTCH—*In oriental trade; A power in E. Indies; Conquests, etc.; Relations with other peoples; English; Chinese; Japanese; Moros, Formosans, and other minor Asian peoples; Relations with Spain and Philippines; Miscellaneous.*

EDUCATION—*In general: method used in Spain; European educational institutions; in Spain; In America; in United States; In Japan; Seminaries, colleges, and universities in Philippines; San Felipe; San Felipe de Austria; San Ignacio; San José; San Juan de Letran; Santo Tomás; Other institutions; conciliar seminaries; Professional and industrial institutions; Schools; in Philippines; Government public schools; Normal schools; Schools for girls; named.*

ECCLESIASTICAL ESTATE (including organization, worship, etc.): SEE OF ROME, ETC.—*Roman (Holy or Apostolic) See; popes, election; chronological list of*

popes; roman court, congregations; Holy Crusade, bulls of; *Inquisition*; officials; methods and procedure; heresies. ORGANIZATION—*Sees* (dioceses); separate mention; archdiocese of Manila; diocese of Cebú; diocese of N. Segovia; diocese of Camarines; diocese of Jaro; *Revenues, etc.*; ecclesiastic and church fees; *Expenses*; *Ecclesiastical jurisdiction and courts*. OFFICERS AND THEIR INCUMBENTS—*In general*; *Archbishops*; *Bishops*; bishops of Cebú; *Episcopal visitations*; *Diocesan and minor offices*. CLERGY, BENEFICES, ETC.—*Clergy*; priests; secular priests; vicars; parish priests; clerics; chaplains; the native clergy; education for secular priests; *Benefices*; curacies; appointments. CHURCHES, ETC.—*Cathedrals*; of Manila; of suffragan dioceses; *Churches, etc.* SACRAMENTS, DISPENSATIONS, MIRACLES, ETC.—*Sacraments*; *Dispensations*; *Miracles*; agencies; in relation to conversions; *Miscellaneous*; relics of saints; rosaries; catechisms. WORSHIP AND ITS ACCESSORIES—*Worship*; *Images, crosses, etc.*; cross; crucifixes; images; images of Christ; images of Virgin Mary; of various saints; *Church ornaments, vestments, etc.*

FILIPINOS: ANTHROPOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY—*Description, habitat, and population*; description and various opinions of; habitat; villages; population; *Racial characteristics*; physical; mental (positive); mental (negative). ARCHEOLOGY. LANGUAGES—origin, description, and use; the written language. MYTHOLOGY, FOLKLORE, AND RELIGION—*Native religion and beliefs*; idols and their worship; priests and priestesses; various beliefs; *Mahometanism*; *Contact with Christianity*; instruction and missionary labors among; attitude toward Christianity and ecclesiastical persons; ecclesiastical tithes and fees paid by; their churches, etc.; priests, etc.; miscellaneous. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE—*In general*; *Social classes*; nobility; freemen; slaves and slavery; *Occupations and industries*; agricultural and allied occupations; fishing; wood-handling and building occupations; other artisans; manufactures; servants; soldiers and military service; professions, etc.; *Food, shelter, etc.*; houses; dress; ornaments; *Warfare*; *Government*; *Education*; *Esthetic life*; *Women*; *Marriage*; *Children*; *Morals*; the social evil; other matters; *Sickness and remedies*; *Mortuary customs*; mortuary customs compared to those of other peoples. ESTHETIC LIFE—*Poetry and the drama*; *Music*; *Feasts*; *Fasts*; *Dances*; *Art*; *Amusements*. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL—*In general*; *The Barangay*; *Chiefs*; contact with Spaniards; *Government and political under Spaniards*; taxes, etc.; various miscellaneous matters; *The modern era and independence*. INTERTRIBAL RELATIONS. RELATIONS WITH OTHER ORIENTAL PEOPLE—*In general*; *With Negritos*; *With Moros*; *With Chinese*; *With all others*. RELATIONS WITH EUROPEANS—*In general*; *With Spaniards*; various miscellaneous mentions; *With all other Europeans*. THE FILIPINO PEOPLES—BICOL; CAGAYAN; ILOKAN; PAMPANGO—language; description, characteristics, and customs; relations with other natives; relations with Spaniards; PANGASIAN; TAGALOG—*Language*; *Social and economic life*; *Religion, and ecclesiastical matters*; *Relations with other peoples*. VISAYANS—*Language*; *Social and economic life*; dress; weapons; government, etc.; morals; *Religion and ecclesiastical matters*; contact with Christianity; *Relations with other peoples*; with Chinese; with Spaniards. THE SEVERAL VISAYAN PEOPLES—*Boholans*; contact with Christianity; relations with other natives; relations with Spaniards; *Butuans*; *Calamianes*; *Caragas*; *Cebuans*; religion, and ecclesiastical matters; contact with Christianity; relations with other natives; with Spaniards; *Dapitans*; *Harayas*; *Iguines*; *Panayans*. ZAMBALS—*Origin, etc.*; *Language*; *Social and economic life*; *Religion and ecclesiastical matters*; contact with Christianity; *Relations with other peoples*; with Spaniards.

INVERTEBRATES—*ARTICULATES; Insects; Arachnida; Myriapods; Crustaceans; Worms. MOLLUSKS—Cephalopods; Cephalates; Acephals. RADIATES—Echinoderms.*

JESUITS—*In general; Province of Filipinas; Relations with other social groups; Institutions; churches; convents and residences; colleges, etc.; other institutions; Its members, and their work; priests; their religious labors; achievements in science, medicine, etc.*

LEGAL AND JUDICIAL AFFAIRS—*Law, laws, and ordinances; codes, etc.; law; laws; Castilian, applied in Philippines; Justice, and its administration; deficient, difficult, or perverted; obstacles; Jurisdiction, courts, and judges; jurisdiction, courts; judges and justices; jurisdiction of judges; among natives; Lawsuits and cases in court; of exchequer; ecclesiastic; among natives; Prisons and prisoners; arrests; prisons; prisoners; security; bail, etc.; Lawyers, attorneys, etc.; lawyers; attorneys; advocates; solicitors; Witnesses and their testimony; Sentences, appeals, etc.; appeals; documents; Estates of deceased persons, wills, etc.; wills and testaments; legacies and bequests; executors, guardians, etc.*

MANILA—*Name, description, etc.; architecture; fires; earthquakes, storms, and other disasters and losses; Population and social conditions; various industries and occupations, and other matters; miscellaneous social mention; Administration and relation of inhabitants to government; cabildo; various governors and other officials in, etc.; judicial; money matters, etc.; miscellaneous; Defenses, etc.; various events; Trade; exports and imports; inter-island trade; foreign trade; miscellaneous; Religion and morals; Santa Potenciana; Misericordia; Morals; Relations with other places and peoples; Events in history; Miscellaneous.*

MILITARY AFFAIRS AND ALLIED MATTERS—*In general; Soldiers; army; infantry; cavalry; artillery; regulars; of various nationalities; numbers in Philippines and various localities; classes and character; economic features; privileges and restrictions; miscellaneous mention; Officers; Weapons; firearms; artillery; Ammunition, supplies, and equipment; gunpowder, shot, cannon balls, and bullets; Defensive armor; Forts and fortifications; miscellaneous mentions; Wars; enumerations, etc.; battles; blockades and sieges.*

MISSIONS: IN GENERAL. IN PHILIPPINE ISLANDS—*In general; Augustinians; in various localities; history of Augustinian missions; Dominicans; in various localities; history of Dominican missions; Franciscans; in various localities; history of Franciscan mission; Jesuits; in various localities; history of Jesuit missions; Recollects; in various localities; history of Recollect missions; Miscellaneous. IN JAPAN—In general; attitude of Japanese authorities toward; The orders, separately; Augustinians; Dominicans; Franciscans; Jesuits; Recollects. ELSEWHERE—In China; Augustinian; Franciscan; Jesuit; In various regions.*

MOROS: I. THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE

MOROS—*Habitat; Social life and customs; weapons; occupations; religions; contact with Christianity; government; Warfare, etc.; raids, piracies, etc.; their captives and treatment of them; Relations with other peoples and nations.*

II. THE MORO TRIBES: CAMUCONES—*Description, etc.; Relations with other peoples and nations. JOLOANS—Origin, etc.; Social life and customs; religion, etc.; government, etc.; Relations with other peoples and nations; with Spaniards; with other Moro tribes; relations with other peoples. Other tribes treated similarly.*

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

NAMES—Filipinas, etc.; *Origin*. DESCRIPTION—*Location, etc.; Products, etc.*; animal life. POPULATION—*In general; At various times*; native peoples; Spaniards. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC—*Structure of society; Status; Occupations and industries; Home-life and public morals; Other social and economical factors*. DISCOVERY AND SETTLEMENT—*Discovery and exploration; Conquest and colonization; Maintenance and defense, etc.* EVENTS IN HISTORY—*In general; Special historical accounts*. GOVERNMENTAL AND POLITICAL—*In general; Native; Under Spain*; political divisions; offices and officials; judicial; finances, etc.; ecclesiastical connection with government; later or modern era; miscellaneous; *Audencia and Chancilleria*; money matters; duties, functions, etc.; documents to and by; court of appeal; relations with government; conflicts and dissensions; contact with ecclesiastical matters; various other matters; *Under American rule*. RELATIONS WITH VARIOUS PEOPLES—*In general; With peoples native to Philippines; With all others*. INDIVIDUAL ISLANDS AND GROUPS—*In general; Names; Abarien; Abuyo; Acquada da li buoni Segnialli; Acuyo; Aguada, etc., remainder of names following in alphabetical order.*

RECOLLECTS—*The order; In Philippine Islands*; convents; churches and chapels; relations with Spanish government; *Its members*.

REPTILES—*In general; Snakes; Enumerated; Caimans; Crocodiles; Lizards; chacon; chameleons; water-lizards; Toads; Turtles.*

REVENUE AND EXCHEQUER: REVENUES AND INCOMES—*In general; of N. España; of Philippine Islands; municipal and local; Tribute; exemptions or remissions; collections; how paid; rate of tribute; how this revenue is assigned; miscellaneous; Monopolies and other claims by government; Taxes and imposts; special imposts; on Chinese in Philippines; special imposts levied on natives; Duties on commerce; Customs; rates; on various commodities; other duties and dues; Taxes for support of religion; Situados; Miscellaneous sources of revenue; funds*. EXPENSES AND DISBURSEMENTS—*Of Spanish crown; Of Mexican treasury; Of Philippine treasury; cost of maintaining Philippine colony; salaries and wages; miscellaneous*. TREASURY, OR EXCHEQUER—*Of Spain and of America; Of Philippine Islands; cost of administration; inspection and investigation; accounts of treasurer; treasurer's administration encomienda*. OFFICIALS—*Treasury, or "royal"; duties, etc.; complaints and charges; relations with governor and Audiencia; of N. España; various mention; Above officials, separately; accountant; factor; treasurer; fiscal; Other officials.*

SHIPS, NAVIGATION, ETC.—*Various general considerations; lacking and needed in various places; fitted out, prepared, supplies, etc.; expenses, etc.; Classes of vessels; further classification; vessels of various nationalities and districts; Names; Sailors, seamen and other employees connected with vessels; illness and death on ships and among sea-faring folk; Navigation, etc.; nautical instruments; convoys for vessels; navigators; difficulties, dangers, and hardships; along various routes and in various localities; despatches and arrivals of ships; Shipping, passengers, etc.; registers of cargoes and ships; cargoes on various ships; Casualties and misfortunes of vessels; hostilities on, etc.; Ship furnishings; Miscellaneous matters.*

SPAIN—*Description, etc.; Social and economic; industries and manufacturers; Discovery, conquests, and colonization; colonization system and policy; has just title to Moluccas; Legazpi established in Philippines; in other places; Ecclesiastical matters, etc.; Government and political; king and crown, prerogatives, etc.; royal*

patronage in ecclesiastical affairs for Indies; organisms, etc.; constitutions; other matters; *Relations with other countries and peoples*; Portugal; Moors; France; Japan; Dutch; English; *Miscellaneous*.

SPANIARDS — *In general*; *Population*; *Characteristics*; positive; negative; *Language*; documents in (in this series); *Social and economical life*; life in Philippines and status; occupations and industries; trade; religious matters, etc.; *Discovery, conquests, and colonization*; needed for colonization; *Government and political*; *Outside relations, in general*; *Relations with whites*; Portuguese; British; Dutch; *Relations with peoples of Philippines*; Filipinos; Moros; other peoples of Philippines; *Relations with other oriental islands and islanders*; *With peoples of Asiatic mainland*; Japanese; Cambodians; Siamese; all others; *In America*; *Miscellaneous*.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE INDEX

Below, we append, for greater facility in investigation, a list of the most important abbreviations used in the compilation of the index. Abbreviated forms not here noted are self-evident. Many of the abbreviations denote either singular or plural, according to the citation with which they are used.

Abol.	abolished; abolishing.	Chin.	Chinese.
abp.	archbishop.	Chris.	Christian.
abprc.	archbishopric.	coll.	college.
absol.	absolution.	com.	commerce.
adj.	adjutant.	comml.	commercial.
adm.	admiral.	colon.	} colonization; colonial; colo-
admin.	administered; administering; administration.	coloniz.	
agric.	agriculture; agricultural.	concer.	concerning.
alc.-may.	alcalde-mayor.	cong.	congregation.
alf.	alferez.	cult.	cultivating; cultivation.
app.	appoint; appointed; appoint- ing.	descr.	described; description.
apptg.	appointing.	dioc.	diocesan.
apptmt.	appointment.	doc.	document.
appr.	approval; approved; approv- ing.	Dom.	Dominican.
Aud.	Audiencia.	E.	east; eastern.
Aug.	Augustinian.	ecc.	ecclesiastic; ecclesiastical.
author.	authorization; authorize, authorized.	educ.	education; educational.
Bened.	Benedictine.	emig.	emigration.
bibliog.	bibliography.	encom.	encomendero; encomienda.
biog.	biography.	epia.	episcopal.
bp.	bishop.	espec.	especial; especially.
bprc.	bishopric.	estab.	} establish; established; estab-
C.	cape.	establ.	
cab.	cabildo.	exchg.	lishing; establishment.
Cap.	Capuchin.	excom.	exchequer.
card.	cardinal.	excom.	excommunication.
cent.	central.	exped.	expedition.
		export.	exportation.
		Fil.	Filipino.
		fortif.	fortification.
		Fran.	Franciscan.
		gall.	galleon.

gov.	govern; governed; governor.	provin. }	provincial.
govt.	government.	prov'l }	
hosp.	hospital; hospitalera.	rdg.	regarding.
immig.	immigration.	Rec.	Recollect.
import.	importation.	rel.	religious (both noun and adj.).
incl.	including; inclusive.	rev.	revenues.
Ind.	Indian.	S.	San; Santa; Santo.
inhab.	inhabitants; inhabited.	S.	south; southern.
Inquia.	Inquisition.	sal.	salaries.
Jap.	Japanese.	sarg.-may.	sargento-mayor.
Jes.	Jesuit.	sec.	secular.
jurisd.	jurisdiction.	secul.	secularization; secularize; secularized.
L.	lake.	sec'y	secretary.
mil.	military.	Soc. Econ.	Sociedad Económica.
miss.	mission.	sold.	soldier.
miss'y	missionary.	St. J. of G.	St. John of God.
miss's	missionaries.	Sta.	Santa.
Mor.	Moros.	Sto.	Santo.
N.	New, <i>or</i> Nueva.	sup.	superior.
N.	north; northern.	synop.	synopsis; synopsisized.
N. S.	Nuestra Señora.	Tag.	Tagalog.
occ.	occupation; occupied.	transp.	transportation.
O. P.	Order of Preachers (Dom.).	treas.	treasury.
ord.	order; ordering.	trib.	tribute.
O. S. A.	Order St. Augustine (Aug.).	Trin.	Trinitarian.
O. S. F.	Order St. Francis (Fran.).	univ.	university.
Phil.	Philippinea.	vill.	village.
pol. }		Via.	Visayan; Visayana.
polit. }	political.	W.	west; western.
prov.	province.		

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*This was a decree of general application: on Mar. 24 of the same year another of like tenor was issued for the Indies in especial.

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*The code of commerce for Spain, adopted May 30, 1829, was extended to the Philipines by decree of July 26, 1832.

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*A decree abolishing payment of tributes was passed by the Spanish Cortes, Mar. 13, 1811, but was not carried into effect.

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*This hospital had been placed by Gov. Tello in charge of the Misericordia, who entered thereon Jan. 3, 1598, and administered its revenues, provided mainly from the royal treasury (see Vol. XLVII, 31-34). Its transfer to the hospital order occurred May 31, 1656.

*This decree extended to the Philippines another sent to Audiencia of Charcas (Jan. 28, 1778), and made provision for establishing and supporting schools for instructing the Indians in the Spanish language.

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*Founded as a "royal" college by Gov. Corcuera, Dec. 23, 1640. It was claimed by the Dominicans that the decree for suppressing this institution was obtained through their influence (Vol. XXXVII, pp. 72, 73).

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*With a few exceptions (classed at end of this section, under "Miscellaneous"), these are issued by the colonial government—sometimes by governor alone, sometimes by Audiencia, and more often by these authorities jointly (the governor being usually also the president of the Audiencia).

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Pita, see above, Agave.

Ramie (obtained from *Böhmia nivea*, or "China grass"), material for textiles, resembling silk, 2, 202, 6, 279, 16, 178, 22, 279, 280, 44, 267, 52, 336.

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**The early writers often spoke of the Tagálogs as Moros, because the Mahometan faith was professed by some of those near Manila at the time of the discovery and conquest. Mahometanism in the Phil. was speedily uprooted from the N. is. and confined to its present territory after the advent of the Span.*

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*The careful reader will notice, in the earlier documents relating to the Franciscans in the Philippines, frequent confusion and discrepancies in the use of the terms "Observantine" and "discalced," which were at first practically synonymous. Later, they are used (as in VOL. XXXV, p. 305) for distinct bodies within the order; and the "Observantines" seem, in various places, to be confounded with the "Conventuals" (or "brethren of the cloth"—see XX, pp. 92, 116-118). Or possibly the Observantines had relaxed their early severity of discipline, and these who called themselves "discalced" belonged to one of the three branches mentioned at XX, p. 91, as of more austere rule—probably the "Reformed," to judge from allusions on pp. 116, 121, 124. In that case, the epithet "brethren of the cloth" was easily transferable, by the stricter brethren, from the Conventuals to the Observantines. As stated in XXXV, p. 305, the two divisions mentioned in the text finally labored together harmoniously in the Philippines.

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*In 1580-81, fifteen friars from this Spanish province came to Mexico, under Pedro del Monte (who was the first visitador for his order in the Philippine Islands, whence he did not return). These built a convent (1591-1621) in Mexico, which with some others formed later the custodia of S. Diego de Alcalá, subject to the province of S. Gregorio de Filipinas. Pedro Ortiz, its first custodio, went from Spain with 50 friars for the Philippine mission, and received official recognition at Mexico Aug. 19, 1593; later he was slain in Camboja by the Laos. In 1599, the custodia of S. Diego had seven convents; and in that year it was erected into a province (by papal brief of Sept. 16, and royal permit of Dec. 24). (See Bancroft's *Hist. Mexico*, ii, pp. 723, 724.)

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*India was included in the general term "Indies" (q.v.). India is often spoken of as Eastern India, Port. India, or Brit. India.

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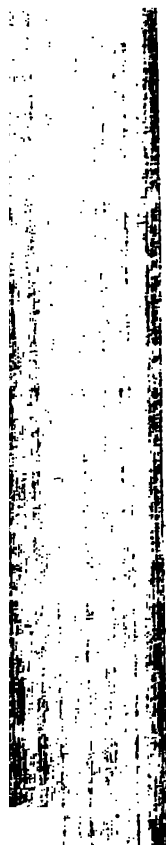
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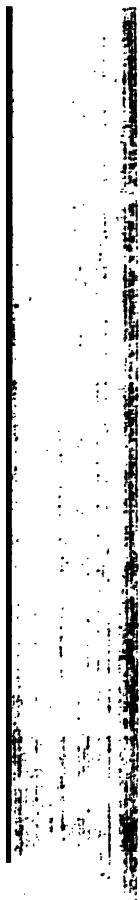
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